



教育图书



功能学具



学生之家

基础教育行业专研品牌

30⁺年专注教育行业

全品智能作业

QUANPIN ZHINENGZUOYE

“1+1”手册

晨背与默写

本册反面“写作手册”

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高中英语

选择性必修第二册 RJ

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Unit 1 SCIENCE AND SCIENTISTS



Section I Reading and Thinking & Learning About Language

晨背（一）

阅读词汇 知其义

- 1. official **statistics** 官方统计数字
- 2. the significant **finding** 重要发现
- 3. the structural **framework** 结构框架

写作词汇 重应用

- 1. **severe** *adj.* 十分严重的; 极为恶劣的; 严厉的

① Although suffering from such a **severe** natural disaster, we will eventually overcome the difficulty as long as we never lose heart.

尽管遭受如此严重的自然灾害, 但只要不灰心, 我们终会克服困难。(读后续写之主题升华句)

② Whoever destroys the environment should be **severely** punished because destroying the environment means destroying ourselves.

破坏环境者应受到严厉惩处, 因为破坏环境就是毁灭我们自己。(应用文写作之环境保护)

- 2. **frustrated** *adj.* 懊恼的; 沮丧的; 失意的

① I was **frustrated** at my poor performance in the contest and tears welled up in my eyes.

比赛表现不佳让我倍感沮丧, 泪水不禁涌上眼眶。(读后续写之心理描写)

② When filled with **frustration**, we should calm down and find ways to solve problems bravely.

当我们满心沮丧时, 应冷静下来, 勇敢寻找解决问题的方法。(应用文写作之建议信)

- 3. **infection** *n.* 感染; 传染

I get a throat **infection**, so I can't visit the museum with you this Saturday.

我得了咽喉感染, 所以这个星期六我不能和你一起去参观博物馆了。(应用文写作之道歉信)

- 4. **subscribe** *vi.* 认购(股份); 定期订购; 定期交纳(会费); 捐赠

Subscribing to an English newspaper weekly helps us improve reading skills and accumulate more new words.

每周订阅一份英文报有助于我们提升阅读能力、积累更多生词。(应用文写作之建议信)

- 5. **suspect** *v.* 怀疑; 疑有, 认为; 不信任 *n.* 犯罪嫌疑人; 可疑对象

① I couldn't help but **suspect him of hiding** something from me when he suddenly changed the topic.

他突然换了话题, 我不禁怀疑他向我隐瞒了什么。(读后续写之心理描写)

② He walked past quickly, looking around in a **suspicious** way as if hiding something.

他快步走过, 可疑地四处张望, 好像在藏着什么东西。(读后续写之动作描写)

- 6. **blame** *vt.* 把……归咎于; 责怪; 指责 *n.* 责备; 指责

① When faced with failure, we should reflect on ourselves instead of putting/laying/placing the **blame on** others.

面对失败, 我们应该反省自己, 而不是归咎于别人。(应用文写作之建议信)

② Sarah **was to blame** for the broken vase because she accidentally knocked it off the table.

萨拉应为打破的花瓶负责, 因为她不小心把它从桌子上碰掉了。(读后续写之动作描写)

③ **Blamed for** the broken handle, Alice was in low spirits.

艾丽斯因手柄损坏而受到责备, 心情十分低落。(读后续写之情感描写)

- 7. **link** *n.* 联系; 纽带 *vt.* 把……连接起来; 相关联

①As the old saying goes, “No pains, no gains.” So we should always **link** our study **to** hard work.

俗话说:“一分耕耘,一分收获。”所以我们应该始终把学习和努力联系起来。(应用文写作之演讲稿)

②My progress is **closely linked to** your patient guidance and continuous encouragement.

我的进步与你耐心的指导和不断的鼓励密不可分。(应用文写作之感谢信)

③**There is a direct link between** our small acts and the protection of the environment.

我们的微小行动与环境保护之间有着直接联系。(应用文写作之环境保护)

8. decrease *vi. & vt.* 减少 *n.* 减少

①Because of human activities, the number of some rare animals is **on the decrease**.

由于人类活动,一些稀有动物的数目正在减少。(应用文写作之动物保护)

②According to recent statistics, the number of the students in our school playing computer games has **decreased by** 30%.

根据最新统计,我校玩电脑游戏的学生人数减少了30%。(应用文写作之图表分析)

③The species of the wildlife in that area have **decreased from** more than 200 **to** less than 100 in the last decade.

在过去的十年中,这个地区的野生动植物种类已从200多种减少到不足100种。(应用文写作之动植物保护)

④Not only does bike-sharing give us a chance to exercise, but it also helps to **decrease** the use of private cars.

共享单车不仅能让我们有机会锻炼身体,还有助于减少私家车的使用。(应用文写作之环境保护)

9. transform *vt.* 使改观;使改变形态 *vi.* 改变;转变

①We should **transform** waste **into** reusable things to build a greener and better world.

我们应把废物转化为可再利用物品,建设更绿色、更美好的世界。(应用文写作之环境保护)

②Every difficulty can be a chance for our great **transformation** and progress.

每一次困难都可以成为我们蜕变与进步的契机。(读后续写之主题升华句)

10. solid *adj.* 可靠的;固体的;坚实的 *n.* 固体

①No matter what jobs you want to do, be sure to lay a **solid** foundation in basic knowledge and skills.

无论你想从事什么工作,都务必打好基础知识和技能的坚实基础。(应用文写作之建议信)

②This **solid** square stone tower has remained standing for one thousand years.

这座坚固的石砌方塔已经屹立千年。(应用文写作之景点介绍)

拓展词汇 明变化

1. severe *adj.* 极为恶劣的;十分严重的;严厉的→severely *adv.* 严重地;严格地;严厉地

2. frustrated *adj.* 懊恼的;沮丧的;失意的→frustrate *vt.* 使懊丧;使懊恼;使沮丧→frustrating *adj.* 令人懊恼的;令人沮丧的→frustration *n.* 挫败;沮丧;懊恼

3. contradictory *adj.* 相互矛盾的;对立的;不一致的→contradict *v.* 反驳;驳斥;批驳;相抵触;相矛盾→contradiction *n.* 矛盾;反驳

4. infection *n.* 感染;传染→infect *vt.* 使感染;传染→infectious *adj.* 传染性的;感染的

5. subscribe *vi.* 认购(股份);定期订购;定期交纳(会费)→subscriber *n.* 订购者;订户→subscription *n.* 订阅;订购

6. proof *n.* 证据;证明;检验→prove *v.* 证明
linking verb 证明是

7. multiple *adj.* 数量多的;多种多样的→multiply *v.* 乘;迅速增加

8. suspect *vt. & vi.* 怀疑;疑有;不信任 *n.* 犯罪嫌疑人;可疑对象→suspicious *adj.* 可疑的;怀疑的;多疑的

9. intervention *n.* 介入;出面;干涉→intervene *v.* 介入;出面;干涉

10. pure *adj.* 干净的;纯的;纯粹的→purely *adv.* 纯粹地;仅仅;完全地
11. substantial *adj.* 大量的;价值巨大的;重大的→substantially *adv.* 大大地;基本上;大体上
12. transform *vt.* 使改观;使改变形态 *vi.* 改变;转变→transformation *n.* 变化;改观;转变;改革
13. initial *adj.* 最初的;开始的;第一的→initially *adv.* 开始,最初

多义词汇 辨清楚

1. handle *n.* 柄;把手 *vt.* 处理;操纵;(用手)触,碰,拿

① I turned the **handle** and found the door was open. *n.* 把手

② Thanks to your timely and generous help, I have **handled** the tough problem successfully. *vt.* 处理

③ Our cat hates being **handled**. *vt.* (用手)触

④ He knows how to **handle** the machine. *vt.* 操纵

2. raw *adj.* 生的;天然状态的,未加工的;没有经验的,不熟练的;擦伤的;未经分析的

① We import **raw** materials and energy and export mainly industrial products. *adj.* 未加工的

② These fish are often eaten **raw**. *adj.* 生的

③ Davies is still **raw** but his potential shows. *adj.* 没有经验的;不熟练的

④ There were **raw** patches on her feet where the shoes had rubbed. *adj.* 红肿疼痛的;皮肤破损的;擦伤的

⑤ This information is only **raw** data and will need further analysis. *adj.* 未经处理的;未经分析的;原始的

短语词块 勤积累

1. once and for all 最终地;彻底地
2. subscribe to 同意;赞同
3. thanks to 幸亏;由于
4. in time 及时;迟早
5. attend to 照顾;处理;专心于
6. be to blame (for...) 应(为……)负责任
7. in general 一般而言;总的来说

8. carry out 执行;履行

9. draw a conclusion 得出结论

10. give birth 生(孩子);分娩;使出生

经典句式 记框架

1. 句型公式:that 引导的表语从句

教材原句:① One theory was **that bad air caused the disease**.

一种看法是糟糕的空气引起了这种疾病。

② The truth was **that the water from the Broad Street pump had been infected by waste**.

真相是来自宽街水泵的水已经被废物污染了。

2. 句型公式:so... that... 意为“如此……以至于……”,其中 that 引导结果状语从句

教材原句:He discovered that in two particular streets the cholera outbreak was **so severe that** more than 500 people died in ten days.

他发现,在两条特定的街道上,霍乱爆发非常严重,10 天内就有 500 多人死亡。

3. 句型公式:have + 宾语 + 过去分词(短语)

教材原句:① It seemed that the woman liked the water from the pump so much that she **had it delivered to her house** every day.

这个女人似乎非常喜欢这个水泵的水,以至于她每天都让人把水送到家。

② Accordingly, he **had the handle of the pump removed** so that it could not be used.

相应地,他让人把水泵的手柄拆了,这样水泵就不能用了。

4. 句型公式:the way 作先行词的定语从句

教材原句:Moreover, in his use of maps and statistics, Snow transformed **the way scientists study diseases**.

此外,斯诺运用地图和统计数据,改变了科学家研究疾病的方式。

5. 句型公式:“疑问代词 + 不定式”结构作宾语

教材原句:As a young doctor, John Snow became frustrated because no one knew **how to prevent or treat cholera**.

作为一名年轻的医生,约翰·斯诺很沮丧,因为没有人知道如何预防或治疗霍乱。

默写检测 (一)

[限时:15 分钟,分数:100 分]

Ⅰ 默写重点单词(共 22 小题;每题 2 分,满分 44 分)

【写作词汇】

- _____ *n.* 一家人;家庭;同住一所(套)房子的人
- _____ *vt.* 把……归咎于;责怪;指责 *n.* 责备;指责
- _____ *n.* 把手;拉手;柄 *vt.* 处理;搬动;操纵(车辆、动物、工具等)
- _____ *n.* 联系;纽带 *vt.* 把……连接起来;相关联
- _____ *adj.* 未煮的;生的;未经处理的;原始的
- _____ *n.* 减少;降低;减少量 *vt. & vi.* (使大小、数量等)减少;减小;降低
- _____ *n.* [pl.-s] 统计数字;统计资料;统计学
- _____ *n.* 显微镜
- _____ *n.* 细胞;小房间;单间牢房

【拓展词汇】

- _____ *vt.* 使改观;使改变形态 *vi.* 改变;转变→_____ *n.* 转化;转换;改革;变形
- _____ *vi.* 认购(股份);定期订购;定期交纳(会费)→_____ *n.* 定期捐款;订阅;会员费→_____ *n.* 订户;订阅者
- _____ *adj.* 极为恶劣的;十分严重的;严厉的→_____ *adv.* 极为恶劣地;十分严重地;严厉地
- _____ *adj.* 相互矛盾的;对立的;不一致的→_____ *n.* 矛盾;反驳
- _____ *n.* 证据;证明;检验→_____ *vt.* 证明;显示 *linking verb* 证明是
- _____ *adj.* 懊恼的;沮丧的;失意的→_____ *vt.* 使懊恼;使沮丧→_____ *adj.* 令人懊恼的;令人沮丧的

- _____ *n.* 介入;出面;干涉→_____ *vi.* 干预;介入;出面
- _____ *adj.* 数量多的;多种多样的→_____ *v.* 乘;成倍增加;(使)繁殖
- _____ *n.* 感染;传染→_____ *vt.* 使感染;传染→_____ *adj.* 传染的;传染性的
- _____ *vt. & vi.* 怀疑;疑有;不信任 *n.* 犯罪嫌疑人;可疑对象→_____ *adj.* 可疑的;怀疑的;多疑的
- _____ *adj.* 干净的;纯的;纯粹的→_____ *adv.* 纯粹地;仅仅;完全地
- _____ *adj.* 大量的;价值巨大的;重大的→_____ *adv.* 大大地;基本上;大体上
- _____ *adj.* 最初的;开始的;第一的→_____ *adv.* 开始,最初

Ⅱ 默写核心短语(共 8 小题;每题 5 分,满分 40 分)

- _____ 一般来说
- _____ 最终地;彻底地
- _____ 幸亏;由于
- _____ 应(为……)负责任
- _____ 同意;赞同
- _____ 迟早;及时
- _____ 关怀;照料;处理
- _____ 执行;履行

Ⅲ 默写重点句型(共 2 小题;每题 8 分,满分 16 分)

- so...that 引导的结果状语从句
He discovered that in two particular streets the cholera outbreak was _____.
他发现,在两条特定的街道上,霍乱爆发非常严重,10 天内就有 500 多人死亡。
- 表语从句
One theory was _____.
一种看法是糟糕的空气引起了这种疾病。

Section II Using Language & Assessing Your Progress & Video Time

晨背 (二)

阅读词汇 知其义

1. the **aerospace** technology 航空航天技术
2. the **aviation** industry 航空业
3. the **jet** engine 喷气发动机

写作词汇 重应用

1. **cast** *v.* (**cast, cast**) 投射; 向……投以(视线、笑容等); 投掷

She **cast** a worried look at me, wondering if I had got into serious trouble.

她担忧地看了我一眼, 想知道我是不是惹上了大麻烦。(读后续写之动作描写)

2. **pour** *v.* 倒出; 倾倒; 斟(饮料等); 倾泻; 倾盆而下; 蜂拥

① I carefully **poured** the liquid into the water, my classmates standing anxiously beside me to see what would happen.

我小心翼翼地将液体倒入水中, 同学们都焦急地站在我身旁, 等着看会发生什么。(读后续写之动作描写)

② With rain **pouring down**, I felt helpless and worried about my lost little sister.

大雨倾盆, 我感到无助, 为走失的妹妹感到担心。(读后续写之心理描写)

3. **break out** (战争、疾病、打斗等不愉快的事物) 爆发; (某种情绪) 突然开始

① Cheers **broke out** immediately as our team won the important game at the last minute.

我们队在最后一刻赢得这场重要的比赛, 欢呼声立刻爆发出来。(读后续写之情绪描写)

② A big fire **broke out** in the forest, and thick smoke could be seen everywhere in the sky.

森林突发大火, 天空中到处都能看到浓烟。(应用文写作之自然灾害)

4. **defend** *vt.* 保卫; 防守; 辩解

① We should try our best to **defend** the environment **against/from** pollution.

我们应竭尽全力保护环境, 防止污染。(应用文写作之倡议书)

② The brave boy acted **in defence of** the little girl from danger.

勇敢的男孩挺身而出, 保护小女孩脱离险境。(读后续写之动作描写)

5. **assistant** *n.* 助理; 助手

① Having substantial experience at a large company, I do believe that I am qualified to be your **assistant**.

我在一所大公司有丰富的经验, 我相信我有资格做您的助理。(应用文写作之申请信)

② **With the assistance of** their father, the twins made it, their faces brimming with happy smiles.

在父亲的帮助下, 这对双胞胎成功了, 脸上洋溢着幸福的笑容。(读后续写之情感描写)

③ I would like to extend my gratitude to you for **assisting me in selecting** the tourist attraction.

我想对您帮助我选择旅游景点表示感谢。(应用文写作之感谢信)

④ We're looking for volunteers who would be willing to **assist** us **with** the group's work.

我们正在招募愿意协助团队开展工作的志愿者。(应用文写作之招募启事)

6. in charge of 主管;掌管

① The shop owner **charged me nothing for/ didn't charge me for** the noodles; I felt a wave of warmth and gratitude welling within me.

店主没有收我面条的钱,我感到一股温暖和感激之情涌上心头。(读后续写之情感描写)

② The Student Union members, who are **in charge of** planning this year's Culture Festival, have invited several local artists to attend the event.

负责策划今年文化节的学生会成员们,已经邀请了几位本地艺术家参加这个活动。(应用文写作之活动安排)

③ The city volunteer activity is **in the charge of** students in our school.

这场城市志愿活动由我校学生全权负责。(应用文写作之志愿活动)

④ The little dog **charged at** the stranger to guard its owner.

小狗冲向那个陌生人以保护自己的主人。(读后续写之动作描写)

7. trace v. 追踪;追溯;查出 n. 痕迹,踪迹;遗迹

① He watched the documentary film, **tracing** the history of the ancient town.

他观看了这部纪录片,追溯这座古城的历史。(读后续写之动作描写)

② The origin of facial make-up used in Peking Opera can be **traced back to** the Southern and Northern Dynasties Period.

京剧脸谱的起源可追溯至南北朝时期。(应用文写作之传统文化)

8. outstanding adj. 优秀的;杰出的;明显的

Given her rich experience and **outstanding** competence, I firmly believe she is ideally qualified for the position.

鉴于她丰富的经验与杰出的能力,我坚信她完全能胜任该职位。(应用文写作之人物介绍)

9. gifted adj. 有天赋的;有天才的;天资聪慧的

① I believe I **have a gift for** organizing activities and can be a good assistant.

我相信自己在组织活动方面有天赋,可以成为一名优秀助手。(应用文写作之申请信)

② If you **are not gifted in** sports but still keen on participating, join the volunteer group.

如果你在运动方面没有天赋,但仍然热衷参与,请加入志愿者小组。(应用文写作之招聘启事)

10. steady adj. 稳定的;平稳的;稳步的;沉着的;稳重的 v. 使稳定;使镇定;恢复平稳 adv. 稳定地

① She held the box **steadily** and carried it to the room carefully.

她稳稳地捧着盒子,小心地走进房间。(读后续写之动作描写)

② As China furthers its opening up, its economic growth remains **steady**.

随着中国进一步对外开放,其经济增长保持稳定。(应用文写作之演讲稿)

11. besides prep. 除……之外(还) adv. 而且,此外

Besides, taking part in volunteer activities can enrich our experience and make us more responsible.

此外,参加志愿活动能丰富阅历,让我们更有责任感。(应用文写作之志愿服务)

12. fault *n.* 弱点;过错

① “It’s all my **fault**, mum. I shouldn’t have opened that window,” Isabelle cried hard.

“都是我的错,妈妈。我不应该打开那扇窗户。”伊莎贝尔大哭着说。(读后续写之语言+动作描写)

② It is my **fault** that I forgot to inform you of the change in time in advance.

是我的失误,忘记提前通知你时间有变。(应用文写作之道歉信)

③ He was not only brave, but also determined. Above all, what impressed me most was that he was willing to admit his **faults**.

他不仅勇敢,而且意志坚定。尤其最让我钦佩的是,他敢于承认自己的缺点。(读后续写之人物描写)

13. shift *n.* 改变;转换;轮班 *vi. & vt.* 转移;挪动;转向

Hearing the news, his expression **shifted** quickly **from** surprise **to** excitement, making everyone laugh.

听到消息,他的表情迅速从惊讶转为兴奋,逗得大家都笑了。(读后续写之情绪描写)

14. vivid *adj.* 生动的;鲜明的;(人的想象)丰富的;(光、颜色等)鲜艳的,耀眼的

① The writer uses simple words to create **vivid** pictures, making readers feel like they are on the scene.

作者用简单的文字勾勒出生动的画面,让读者仿佛身临其境。(应用文写作之书评)

② With **vivid** gestures and a bright smile, he told the story, attracting everyone’s attention fully.

他用生动的手势和灿烂的笑容讲述这个故事,牢牢吸引了所有人的注意。(读后续写之场景描写)

③ I still **vividly** remember my grandfather teaching me to play chess.

我至今仍清晰记得祖父教我下棋的情景。(读后续写之人物描写)

拓展词汇 明变化

1. patriotism *n.* 爱国主义;爱国精神 → patriotic *adj.* 爱国的

2. mechanical *adj.* 机械的;发动机的;机器的 → mechanic *n.* 机械师;机械修理工

3. defend *vt.* 保卫;防守;辩解 → defence *n.* 保卫;防守;辩解 → defensive *adj.* 防御的;防守的

4. assistant *n.* 助理;助手 → assistance *n.* 帮助;协助 → assist *v.* 帮助;协助;援助

5. leadership *n.* 领导;领导地位;领导才能 → leader *n.* 领导人;领导者 → lead *vt. & vi.* 领导;引导;导致,致使

6. gifted *adj.* 有天赋的;有天才的;天资聪慧的 → gift *n.* 天赋;天才

7. steady *adj.* 稳定的;平稳的;稳步的 → steadily *adv.* 稳定地;平稳地;稳步地

8. astronomer *n.* 天文学家 → astronomy *n.* 天文学 → astronaut *n.* 宇航员

9. fault *n.* 弱点;过错 → faulty *adj.* 错误的;有缺陷的

10. vivid *adj.* 生动的;鲜明的;丰富的 → vividly *adv.* 生动地;鲜明地

多义词汇 辨清楚

1. cast *vt.* 投射(光、影子等);选派角色,分配角色;向……投以;投票 *n.* 全体演员

① Someone was standing in the dark shadow **cast** by the light. *vt.* 投射(光、影子等)

② He has **cast** her as an ambitious lawyer in his latest movie. *vt.* 选派角色, 分配角色

③ She **cast** a welcoming smile in his direction. *vt.* 向……投以

④ The whole **cast** of *My people, My Country* performs/perform brilliantly. *n.* 全体演员

⑤ About ninety-five percent of those who **cast** their votes approved of the new plan. *vt.* 投票

2. charge *v.* 控告; 向……冲去; (向……) 收费; 给……充电 *n.* 负责

① The outstanding scientist is in **charge** of handling the matter. *n.* 负责

② I will **charge** you one thousand *yuan* for curing your severe disease. *v.* (向……) 收费

③ The chief editor was **charged** with publishing false information about the well-known mechanic. *v.* 控告

④ The assistant had his car parked in an underground car park, where he could get his car battery **charged**. *v.* 给……充电

⑤ He rose to his feet, **charged** through the door and disappeared in the darkness. *v.* 向……冲去

短语词块 勤积累

1. break out (战争、打斗等不愉快的事情) 突然开始; 爆发

2. in charge of 主管; 掌管

3. come down with 患(病); 染上(小病)

4. above all 最重要的是; 尤其是

5. switch...to... 把……转变到……

6. discourage sb from doing sth 劝阻某人做某事

7. take on 承担; 呈现; 雇用

8. under sb's leadership 在某人的带领下

9. be familiar with 对……熟悉

10. trace...back to 追溯到

经典句式 记框架

1. 句型公式: “否定词 + 比较级”表示最高级的结构

教材原句: Perhaps **no** other scientist has had a **greater** impact on China's aerospace science **than** Qian Xuesen.

也许再没有哪一位科学家比钱学森对中国航天科学的影响更大了。

2. 句型公式: **not only...but also...**

教材原句: He received a hero's welcome from his homeland and was put in charge of **not only** developing China's rocket science **but also** its space and missile programme.

他受到了祖国英雄般的欢迎, 受命发展中国的火箭科学以及航天和导弹项目。

3. 句型公式: **what** 引导的名词性从句

教材原句: ① However, **what might have made him such an outstanding and creative scientist** was probably his strong interest in other things, such as music and drawing.

然而, 他之所以能成为一名如此杰出的、富有创造力的科学家, 可能是因为他对音乐、绘画等其他事物的浓厚兴趣。

② He was willing to say **what others were afraid to say**, and to dream of **what others were afraid to dream about**.

他敢说别人不敢说的话, 敢做别人不敢做的梦。

默写检测 (二)

[限时:15 分钟,分数:100 分]

Ⅰ 默写重点单词 (共 22 小题;每题 2 分,满分 44 分)

【写作词汇】

- _____ *vt.* 投射;向……投以(视线、笑容等);投掷
- _____ *n.* 阴影;影子;背光处
- _____ *n.* 彩虹
- _____ *vt.* 倒出;倾泻;斟(饮料)
- _____ *n.* 混凝土 *adj.* 混凝土制的;确实的;具体的
- _____ *n.* 导弹
- _____ *vt.* 追溯;追踪;查出 *n.* 痕迹;遗迹;踪迹
- _____ *adj.* 优秀的;杰出的;明显的
- _____ *adj.* 抽象的,理论上的 *n.* (文献等的)摘要
- _____ *n.* 概念;观念
- _____ *prep.* 除……之外(还) *adv.* 而且;此外
- _____ *adv.* 此外;再者
- _____ *n.* 改变;转换;轮班 *vi. & vt.* 转移;挪动;转向

【拓展词汇】

- _____ *adj.* 有天赋的;有天才的;天资聪慧的→_____ *n.* 礼物;天赋;赠品
- _____ *n.* 弱点;过错→_____ *adj.* 错误的;有缺陷的
- _____ *vt.* 保卫;防守;辩解→_____ *n.* 防御;防卫;答辩;防御物→defensive *adj.* 防御的;防守的
- _____ *n.* 助理;助手→_____ *v.* 协助;帮助→_____ *n.* 援助,帮助
- _____ *n.* 领导;领导地位;领导才能→_____ *n.* 领导者;首领→

- _____ *vt.* 领导;引导 *vi.* 导致 *n.* 铅
- _____ *adj.* 稳定的;平稳的;稳步的→_____ *adv.* 稳定地;稳固地
- _____ *adj.* 机械的;发动机的;机器的→_____ *n.* 机械师;机械修理工
- _____ *n.* 天文学家→_____ *n.* 天文学→astronaut *n.* 宇航员
- _____ *adj.* 生动的;鲜明的;丰富的→_____ *adv.* 生动地;鲜明地

Ⅱ 默写核心短语 (共 8 小题;每题 5 分,满分 40 分)

- _____ 最重要的是;尤其是
- _____ (战争、打斗等不愉快的事情)突然开始;爆发
- _____ 患(病);染上(小病)
- _____ 对……熟悉
- _____ 承担;呈现;雇用
- _____ 在某人的带领下
- _____ 主管;掌管
- _____ 追溯到

Ⅲ 默写重点句型 (共 2 小题;每题 8 分,满分 16 分)

1. “否定词 + 比较级”结构

Perhaps _____
_____ China's aerospace science _____
Qian Xuesen.

也许再没有哪一位科学家比钱学森对中国航天科学的影响更大了。

2. not only... but also...

He received a hero's welcome from his homeland and was put in charge of _____

他受到了祖国英雄般的欢迎,受命发展中国的火箭科学以及航天和导弹项目。